



PREPARING FOR UNIVERSITY LIFE
KEIHOKU HIGH SCHOOL

Toyo Achieve 2025

Lesson Contents

Conversation Lessons

Lesson 1 – **Introductions** – page 2

Lesson 2 – **Introducing Others** – page 6

Lesson 3 – **Offering Help** – page 8

Lesson 4 – **Running Late** – page 11

Lesson 5 – **Things You Want to Do** – page 14

Pronunciation Lessons

Lesson 1 – **B & V** – page 17

Lesson 2 – **Th & S** – page 21

Lesson 3 – **L & R** – page 25

Lesson 4 – **Sh** – page 29

Lesson 5 – **Voiced Th** – page 33

NOTES

Lesson 1 - Introductions

Objective – to practice meeting new people at university, and exchanging basic information

Word Power

an international student - 留学生 The Faculty of Economics - 経済学部

The Department of Sociology - 社会学科 The Faculty of Law - 法学部

to get going - [そろそろ行かなければいけない]

Check the department and faculty list on pages 4 and 5. What will you be studying?

Notes

When talking about hobbies and routines, try the following:

~~*My hobby is playing soccer.*~~ → *I enjoy playing soccer.*

Make sentences about the following activities:

I like / enjoy / love _____ing _____.

<i>watch movies</i>	<i>play basketball</i>	<i>go shopping</i>
<i>study Japanese</i>	<i>meet new people</i>	<i>try new food</i>

Dialog

A Japanese student and an international student are meeting for the first time at a welcome event at Toyo University.

Minami: Hi, it's nice to meet you. I'm Minami.

Virat: Nice to meet you too. My name's Virat.

Minami: Where are you from?

Virat: I'm from India.

Minami: I see. What do you study?

Virat: I'm a student in The Faculty of Economics.

Minami: So, do you enjoy living in Japan?







Virat: Yes, I do. I like meeting new people.

Minami: That's good.

Virat: I have to get going. It was nice meeting you.







Minami: It was nice meeting you too.



Practice	1	2	3
Student A	nice / meet / Minami	nice / meet / Keisuke	nice / meet / Yuna
Student B	Nice / meet / too / Virat	Nice / meet / too / Marcus	Nice / meet / too / Han
Student A	Where / from? ?	Where / from? ?	Where / from? ?
Student B	India 	Australia 	Vietnam 
Student A	What / study? ?	What / study? ?	What / study? ?
Student B	The Faculty of Ec_____ 	The Faculty of L_____ 	The Department of So_____ 
Student A	enjoy / Japan? ?	enjoy / Japan? ?	enjoy / Japan? ?
Student B	<input type="radio"/> / meet new people	<input type="radio"/> / try new food	<input type="radio"/> / study Japanese
Student A	Good	Nice	Great
Student B	get going / nice / meet	get going / nice / meet	get going / nice / meet
Student A	nice / meet / too	nice / meet / too	nice / meet / too

Activity

Imagine you meet the following students for the first time at university.

  <p>Anan (Thailand) The Department of History Visiting old temples [JP]</p>	  <p>Arthur (Brazil) The Faculty of Life Sciences Traveling around the country [JP]</p>	  <p>Padma (Nepal) The Department of Social Welfare Living in a big city [JP]</p>
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Practice introducing yourself & asking questions. Continue the conversation, using 'How about you?'

To visit old temples – [お寺に参拝する]

To travel around the country – [地方を訪れる]

To live in a big city – [大都市に住む]

Word Power [Toyo University Department & Faculty List]

東洋大学	Toyo University
文学部	Faculty of Letters
哲学科	Department of Philosophy
東洋思想文化学科	Department of Eastern Philosophy and Culture
日本文学文化学科	Department of Japanese Literature and Culture
英米文学科	Department of English and American Literature
英語コミュニケーション学科	Department of English Communication
史学科	Department of History
教育学科	Department of Education
人間発達専攻	Human Development Course
初等教育専攻	Primary Education Course
国際文化コミュニケーション学科	Department of International Culture & Communication Studies
経済学部	Faculty of Economics
経済学科	Department of Economics
国際経済学科	Department of International Economics
総合政策学科	Department of Policy Studies
経営学部	Faculty of Business Administration
経営学科	Department of Business Administration
マーケティング学科	Department of Marketing
会計ファイナンス学科	Department of Accounting and Finance
法学部	Faculty of Law
法律学科	Department of Law
企業法学科	Department of Business Law
社会学部	Faculty of Sociology
社会学科	Department of Sociology
国際社会学科	Department of Global Diversity Studies
社会文化システム学科	Department of Sociocultural Studies
メディアコミュニケーション学科	Department of Media and Communications
社会心理学科	Department of Social Psychology
社会福祉学科	Department of Social Welfare
理工学部	Faculty of Science and Engineering
機械工学科	Department of Mechanical Engineering
生体医工学科	Department of Biomedical Engineering
電気電子情報工学科	Department of Electrical, Electronic and Communications Engineering
応用化学科	Department of Applied Chemistry
都市環境デザイン学科	Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering
建築学科	Department of Architecture
国際学部	Faculty of Global and Regional Studies
グローバル・イノベーション学科	Department of Global Innovation Studies
国際地域学科	Department of Regional Development Studies
国際地域専攻	Regional Development Studies Course
地域総合専攻	Regional Studies Course
国際観光学部	Faculty of International Tourism Management

国際観光学科	Department of International Tourism Management
国際地域学部	Faculty of Regional Development Studies
国際地域学科	Department of Regional Development Studies
国際地域専攻	Regional Development Studies Course
地域総合専攻	Regional Studies Course
生命科学部	Faculty of Life Sciences
生命科学科	Department of Life Sciences
応用生物学科	Department of Applied Biosciences
生体医工学科	Department of Biomedical Engineering
生物資源学科	Department of Biological Resources
ライフデザイン学部	Faculty of Human Life Design
生活支援学科	Department of Human Care and Support
生活支援学専攻	Human Care and Support Course
子ども支援学専攻	Social Work and Child Care Course
健康スポーツ学科	Department of Health Care and Sports
人間環境デザイン学科	Department of Human Environment Design
総合情報学部	Faculty of Information Sciences and Arts
総合情報学科	Department of Information Sciences and Arts
食環境科学部	Faculty of Food and Nutritional Sciences
食環境科学科	Department of Food and Life Sciences
フードサイエンス専攻	Food Science Course
スポーツ食品機能専攻	Sports and Food Function Course
フードデータサイエンス学科	Department of Data Science for Food Systems
健康栄養学科	Department of Nutrition and Health Sciences
情報連携学部	Faculty of Information Networking for Innovation & Design
情報連携学科	Department of Information Networking for Innovation & Design
福祉社会デザイン学部	Faculty of Design for Welfare Society
社会福祉学科	Department of Social Welfare Studies
子ども支援学科	Department of Child Studies
人間環境デザイン学科	Department of Human Environment Design
健康スポーツ科学部	Faculty of Health and Sports Sciences
健康スポーツ科学科	Department of Health and Sports Sciences
栄養科学科	Department of Nutritional Sciences
通信教育部	Correspondence Courses

Lesson 2 – Introducing Others

Objective – to practice introducing other people in social situations at university

Word Power

How's everything? - [最近どう?]

How's it going? - [最近どう?]

How are things with you? - [最近どう?]

To say hello - [よろしくと伝える]

Notes

When introducing someone, you can use, 'Have you met...?' Give some information about the person you're introducing. For example, how you know them, where they're from, what they study.

A: Have you met Arthur?

A: Arthur には会ったことある?

B: No, I don't think so.

B: いや、初めてだと思っ

A: We play in the same soccer club.

A: 私達は同じサッカー部で知り合ったんだ

When someone asks you how you are, try not to answer 'so-so'. It's not natural for English speakers. Try saying: I'm (pretty) good / I'm not (so) bad / I'm alright

Dialog

Minami and Virat are in the cafeteria. Virat sees his friend, Padma, and goes to say hello.

Virat: Hey, Padma.

Padma: Hi, Virat! Good to see you here. How's everything with you?

Virat: Pretty good. How about you?

Padma: Not bad, thanks.

Virat: Oh, have you met Minami?

Padma: No, I don't think so.

Virat: We met each other at the welcome event last week.




Padma: Nice to meet you, Minami. So, what do you study?

Minami: I'm a student in The Department of Education.



Practice

Virat has made lots of friends! Practice introducing his friends to other students.

	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
Virat	Padma 	Arthur 	Anan 
Student B	Good / How / everything ?	Great / How / things ?	Nice / How / it going ?
Virat	Pr___ g___ / you ?	N__ s_ b__ / you ?	N__ b___ / you ?
Student B	N__ b___	I'm al_____	Pr___ g___
Virat	met / Minami ?	met / Keisuke ?	met / Yuna ?
Student B	X think so	X think so	X think so
Virat	met / welcome event	Arthur's very good at soccer	Yuna's from Hokkaido
Student B	Nice / Minami / study ?	Nice / Keisuke / study ?	Nice / Yuna / study ?
Student C	Department / Education	Faculty / Human Life Design	Department / Philosophy

Activity

Imagine you & your partner are at university. Practice introducing the following people to each other.



Angelo (The Philippines)
Met at an open day last year
The Department of
Mechanical Engineering



Emma (The UK)
From London
The Faculty of Letters



Toni (Germany)
Speaks very good English
The Department of
Applied Chemistry

Lesson 3 – Offering Help

Objective – to practice offering someone help and accepting help from someone

Word Power

an account - [アカウント]

a student number - [学籍番号]

a handout - [配布資料・冊子]

an error - [間違い]

to study abroad - [留学する]

an application - [申込]

Notes

Use the expression, 'Do you need a hand with + noun?' or 'Do you need a hand +ing?' to offer someone help.

Do you need a hand **with** your homework? [宿題、手伝おうか?]

Do you need a hand **cleaning** up? [片付け、手伝おうか?]

Use the following expressions to emphasize that you are willing to help someone.

I'm more than happy to help.

I insist.

Dialog

Minami and Padma are studying together. Minami will give a presentation for her study abroad application soon.

Padma: Do you need a hand preparing for your presentation?

Minami: Thanks Padma, but it's ok. I've got it.

Padma: Well, I'm more than happy to help.

Minami: You really don't mind?

Padma: Not at all, what do you need me to do?

Minami: Well, could you check my handout for errors?

Padma: Sure. Where is it?

Minami: I'll email it to you now.














Tip

If someone offers you help, make sure it's ok to accept it by asking, 'You really don't mind?'

[人が手伝ってくれると言ったら本当に構わないか、You really don't mind?と確認しましょう。]

Practice

Practice offering and accepting help in the following university situations.

	1 	2 	3 
Student A	prep___ f_ your pr____  ?	your b____ ? 	I ___ in__ your ac____ ? 
Minami	Padma / 've got it	Arthur / can manage	Anan / 've got it
Student A	happy to help	No, really / insist	happy to help
Minami	don't mind ?	don't mind ?	don't mind ?
Student A	Not / What / need / do ?	Not / What / need / do ?	Not / What / need / do ?
Minami	ch___ my h___ for er____  ?	take this small one  ?	tell me what this says in English? ?
Student A	Where is it?	Where are we going?	You need to enter your s_____ n_____ 
Minami	email / now  →	Hakusan → 	Ok, got it!

Activity

Imagine you meet at international student at university. Offer to help them.



Angelo (The Philippines)

Looking for class 2304

Check this is the right
building



Emma (The UK)

Looking for the library

Come with me to look for a
book



Toni (Germany)

Choosing something from the
cafeteria menu

Show me how to order

Tip: start the conversation by asking them, 'how they are doing?' / 'how are things?'

Lesson 4 – Running Late

Objective – to practice apologizing for running late

Word Power

to get off - [（電車などを）降りる]

a delay - [遅延]

to finish late - [長引く]

a (train) line - [路線]

to miss one's stop - [乗り過ごす]

a lecture - [授業]

to leave - [出発する]

What happened? - [何があったの?]

to have bad luck - [運悪く]

Notes

When running late, it's polite to apologize and explain the situation to the person who is waiting for you. There are various ways to respond when someone apologizes for being late.

Don't worry about it - [気にしなくていいよ]

Don't rush - [急がなくていいよ]

Take your time - [ゆっくりでいいよ]

Take care - [気を付けて]

Dialog

Minami is calling her friend Padma to tell her she's running late.

Minami: Hi, Padma, it's Minami.

Padma: Oh hi, Minami. Where are you now?

Minami: I'm getting off the train at Hakusan now.

Padma: Oh? What happened?

Minami: There was a delay on the Mita line. I'm really sorry.

Padma: Oh, I see. Don't worry about it.





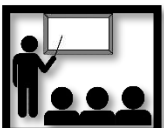












Minami: I'll be there in about 10 minutes.

Padma: Ok, don't rush.



Practice

Minami is having bad luck! She is running late many times. Practice apologizing with her friends.

	1 	2 	3 
Minami	Padma / It's..	Arthur / It's..	Anan / It's
Student A	Where / now ?	Where / now ?	Where / now ?
Minami	g___ o___ the t___  →	I___ the lec___ room now  →	I'm on the bus 
Student A	What ?	What ?	What ?
Minami	There was a d___  on the Mita l___ 	The le___ f___ d la___  	I m___ my s___  →
Student A	D___ w___ ab___ it 	T___ your t___ 	D___ w___ ab___ it 
Minami	10 minutes	5 minutes	30 minutes
Student A	D___ r___ 	D___ r___ 	T___ c___ 

TIP:

Use 'just' to show that something is happening very soon, now, or has finished recently

I'm just leaving the station [leaving now] - [ちょうど駅を出発ところです]

I just left the station - [recently left] - [ちょうど駅を出発しました]

I'm just arriving now - [will arrive very soon] - [ちょうどつくところです。]

Activity

*Brainstorm some events and situations you might have when you are a university student.
Role-play running late for an appointment with your partner. Use the reasons below.*

There's lots of traffic



I lost track of time



I'm not feeling well



I was talking to my teacher



traffic – [交通状況]

to lose track of time – [時間感覚を失う]

to not feel well – [気分が悪くなる]

Lesson 5 – Things You Want to Do

Objective – to practice talking about what we want and would like to do at university.

Word Power

to get a job using English - [英語関連の仕事につく]	anything special - [特別なこと]
to experience living overseas - [海外生活を経験する]	track and field - [陸上競技]
to join a (sports) club - [部活に入る]	boxing - [ボクシング]
to feel part of a team - [チームの一員だと感じる]	a journalist - [ジャーナリスト]
to improve my English - [英語がうまくなる]	

Notes

When talking about strong desires or certain desires, it's common to use, 'want to +base verb'.
When the possibility is less certain, it's common to use, 'would like to +base verb'.

A: Do you want to do anything special at university?

B: Yeah, I want to improve my English. I would like to get a job using English in the future.

A: [大学生活で何か特にしたいことはある?]

B: [うん、英語がうまくなりたいたいんだ。将来、英語を使った仕事につきたいんだ]

Dialog

Kosuke & David are friends who will join Toyo University in April. They are talking about the future

David: Do you want to do anything special at university?

Kosuke: I really want to study abroad.

David: Really? Why?

Kosuke: Because I want to experience living overseas.

David: Which country would you like to visit?

Kosuke: Hmm, I'd like to go to either Australia or Canada.











David: Sounds great. Good luck!

Kosuke: Thanks.



Practice

Practice talking about the future plans at university below.

	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
Student A	Do / want / any__ ? sp__ / university	Do / want / any__ ? sp__ / university	Do / want / any__ ? sp__ / university
Student B	<input type="radio"/> st__ ab____ 	<input type="radio"/> j__ / sp__ cl____ 	<input type="radio"/> im____ my E____ 
Student A	Why? ?	Why? ?	Why? ?
Student B	ex__ li__ o____ 	f__ p__ of a t____ 	g__ a j__ using E____ 
Student A	Which country / would / visit ?	Which club / would / join ?	What / would / to be ?
Student B	Australia / Canada 	Tr__ & F__ club / B__ club  	Jou____ / Teacher 
Student A	gr____ / Good luck!	good / Good luck!	nice / Good luck!
Student B	Thanks	Thanks	Thanks

Activity

Brainstorm some things you want to do at university.

Ask your partner about their plans. Use the words and phrases below.



Do you want...? / Would you like...?

What? / Where? / Who? / Why? / When?

Skills	Study	Travel	Hobbies	People
Ex. learn to drive	Ex. get good grades	Ex. study abroad	Ex. play sports	Ex. make friends

skills – [スキル]

to learn to drive – [車の運転ができるようになる]

to get good grades – [好成绩を取る]

PRONUNCIATION LESSON – B and V

Objective

Practice making natural English sounds together.

- ◆ 音の理解を深め、正しい発音を心がけるきっかけにもらうことが、このレッスンの目的です。レッスン終了後も正しい発音に近づくまで繰り返し練習しましょう。
- ◆ 講師の顔の表情、口の形、舌の位置をしっかり真似しましょう。
- ◆ 普段使わない筋肉を使うので、難しいなと感じたり、疲れてきたりした場合には、深呼吸し、顔の筋肉をリラックスさせてから、再度チャレンジするようにしましょう。
- ◆ レッスンを通して学んでもらえるポイントがたくさんあります。
まわりの人のほうが自分より上手くできているように感じても、自分のペースで楽しんで参加して下さい。
- ◆ 恥ずかしがらず、皆と一緒に練習し、英語の発音に磨きをかけましょう。

Introduction

V v

Touch your bottom lip with the top of your teeth.

Make a sound in your throat.

Push the air between your teeth and lips.

A very vibrant violet van.

vat	vent	give	Viking	curve
-----	------	------	--------	-------



B b

Put your lips together.

Make a sound in your throat and block it with your lips, before releasing it.

A big blue bouncing ball.

bat	best	gibbon	bottle	curb
-----	------	--------	--------	------



Practice

Activity 1 – listen and repeat	
1. van ~ ban	6. vat ~ bat
2. vest ~ best	7. Viking ~ biking
3. vote ~ boat	8. volt ~ bolt
4. very ~ berry	9. vow ~ bow
5. vent ~ bent	10. serve ~ Serb

Activity 2 – listen and circle	Activity 3 – listen and repeat
1. Viking ~ biking	1. Let's go in the van.
2. vet ~ bet	2. We should take a vote.
3. veer ~ beer	3. Always do your best!
4. vase ~ bars	4. He's very friendly.
5. vole ~ bowl	5. The base is cracked.

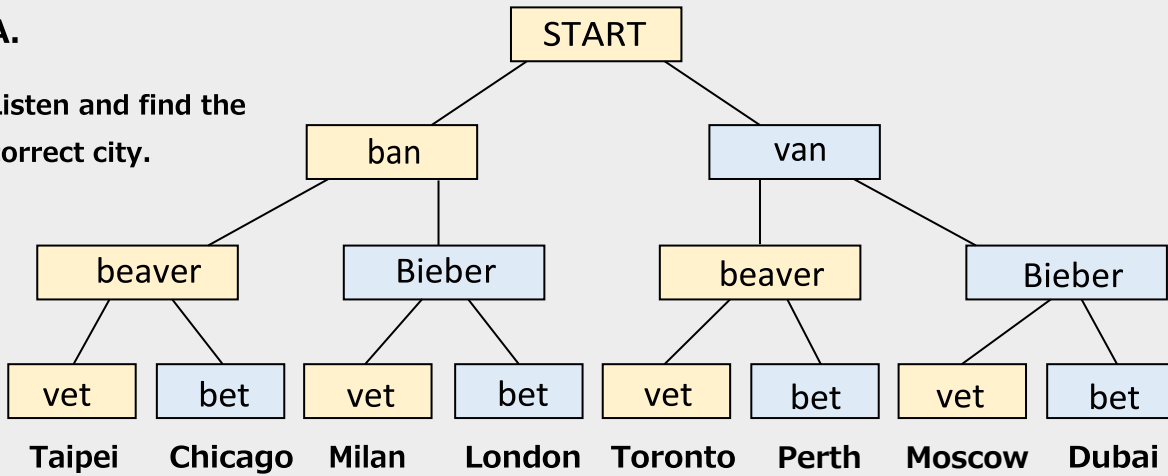
Activity 4 – listen and repeat
1. a – It's for the best. b – It's for the vest.
2. a – Be careful not to break the vase. b – Be careful not to break the base.
3. a – He took a bow. b – He took a vow.
4. a – He was hit by a bolt. b – He was hit by a volt.
5. a – Can you fix the bent handle? b – Can you fix the vent handle?

Tongue Twisters – listen and practice	
1. Vincent bought very black bananas.	3. Eleven elves were basking on a backyard.
2. Vanessa and Bob bought violet balloons.	4. A lovely box of vanilla biscuits.

Practice 2 – Pathfinder

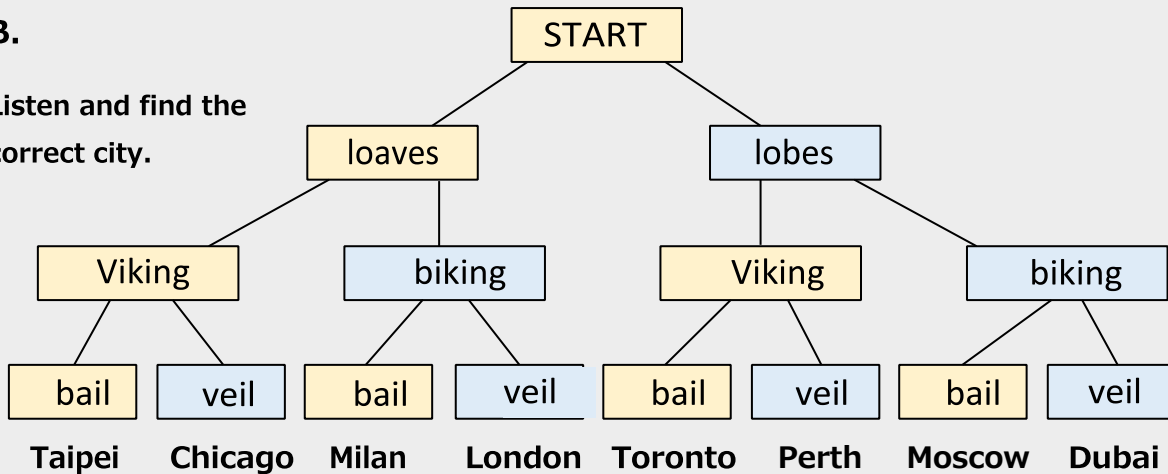
A.

Listen and find the correct city.



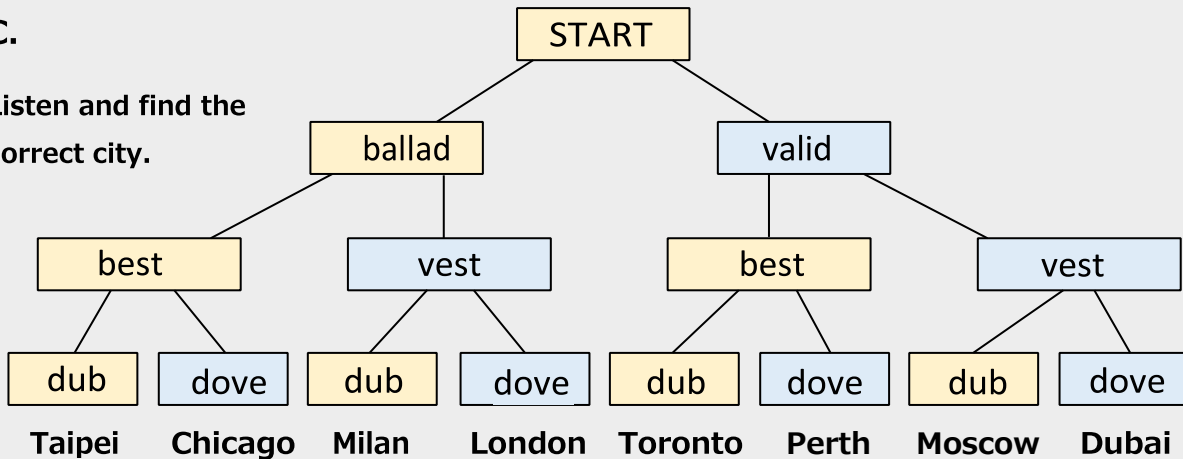
B.

Listen and find the correct city.



C.

Listen and find the correct city.



Production

1. Q & A

Ask your partner these questions:

- Have you ever tried mountain biking?
- Do you know who Justin Bieber is?
- Which is the best convenience store?

2. Make Your Own

Use any words from today's class and write, practice and present your own idea:

For example:

I vote for vanilla as the best ice cream. I also love strawberry, it's very good.

PRONUNCIATION LESSON – S and Th

Objective

Practice making natural English sounds together.

- ◆ 音の理解を深め、正しい発音を心がけるきっかけにもらうことが、このレッスンの目的です。レッスン終了後も正しい発音に近づくまで繰り返し練習しましょう。
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- ◆ レッスンを通して学んでもらえるポイントがたくさんあります。まわりの人のほうが自分より上手できているように感じても、自分のペースで楽しんで参加して下さい。
- ◆ 恥ずかしがらず、皆と一緒に練習し、英語の発音に磨きをかけましょう。

Introduction

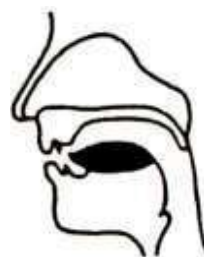
S s

Try widening your mouth. Put your tongue behind your teeth (without touching the teeth).

Squeeze the air out between your tongue and the top of your mouth.

Sally sings songs on Sunday.

sea	sky	past	sun	soft
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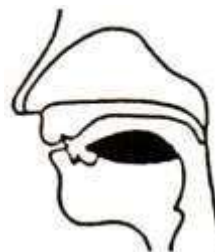


Th (soft)

With your mouth slightly open, put your tongue between your teeth.

Three thousand thoughts.

things	thanks	thick	three	think
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Practice

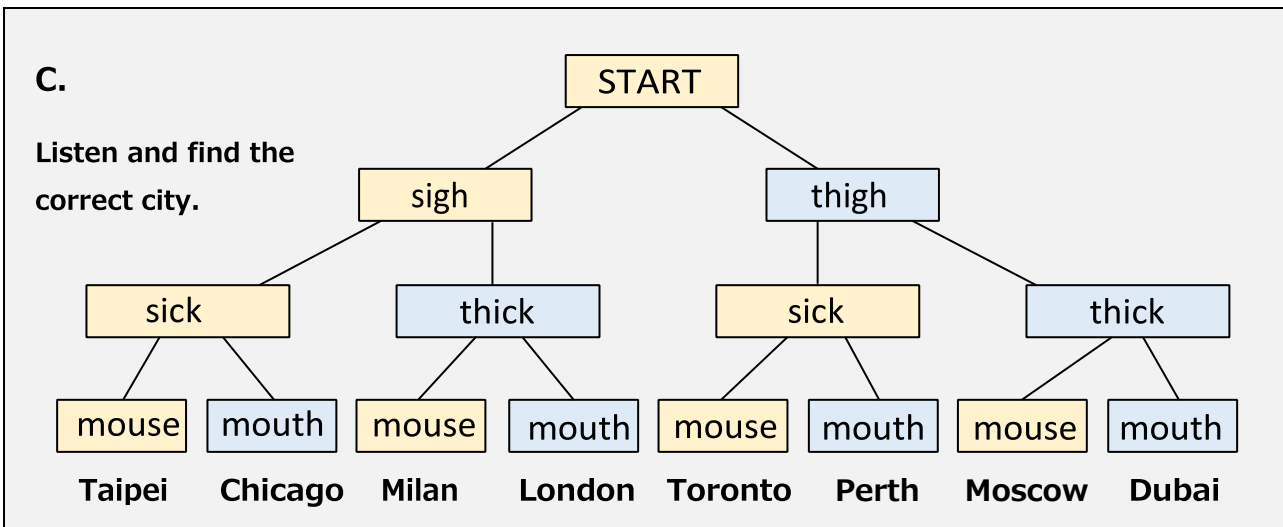
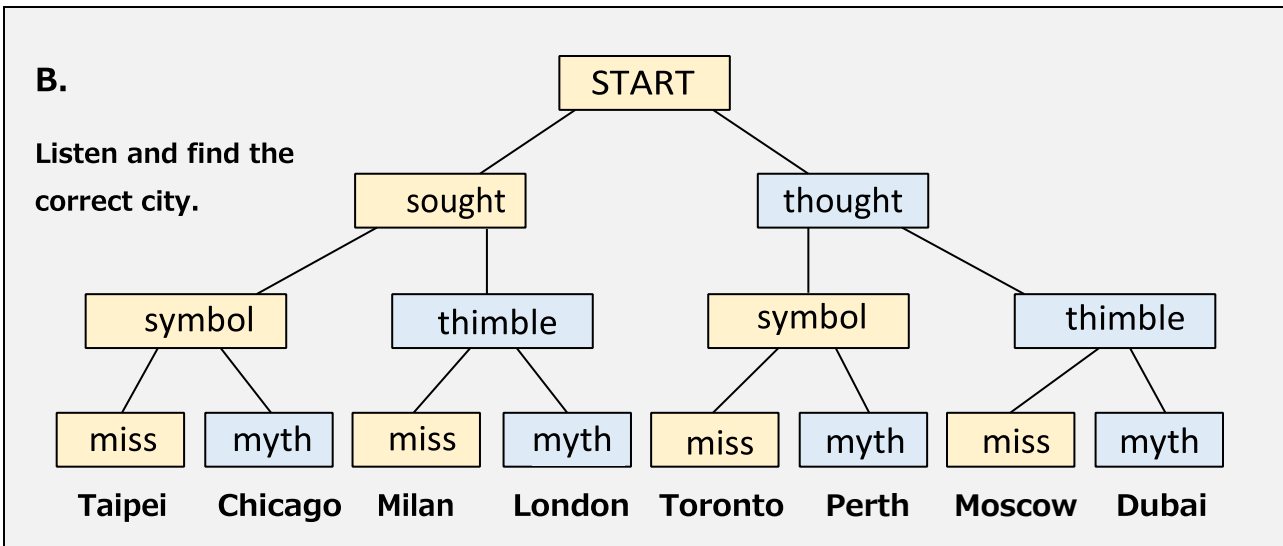
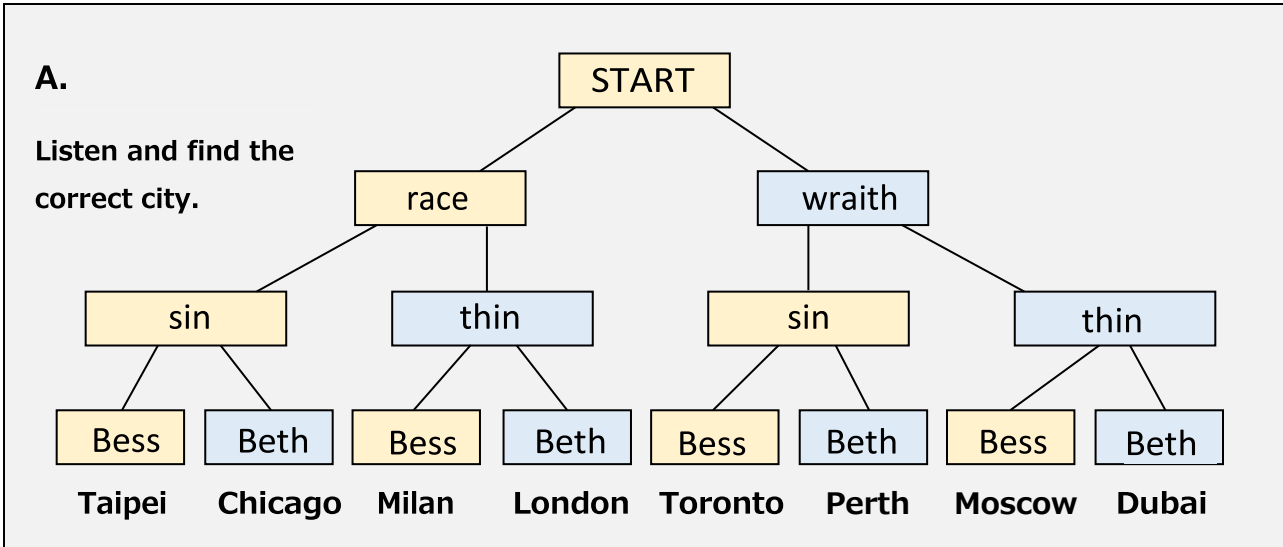
Activity 1 – listen and repeat	
1. thick ~ sick	6. thin ~ sin
2. think ~ sink	7. bath ~ bass
3. thumb ~ sum	8. moth ~ moss
4. mouth ~ mouse	9. Thor ~ sore
5. path ~ pass	10. thing ~ sing

Activity 2 – listen and circle	Activity 3 – listen and repeat
6. thank ~ sank	1. Don't worry about anything.
7. thought ~ sought	2. I like singing.
3. math ~ mass	3. Do you think so too?
4. thin ~ sin	4. I'm not good at math.
5. thing ~ sing	5. What a mess!

Activity 4 – listen and repeat
1. a – It's very thick. b – It's very sick.
2. a – I always sink in the pool. b – I always think in the pool.
3. a – The bath is too small. b – The bass is too small.
4. a – Her mouth is very cute. b – Her mouse is very cute.
5. a – Let's take a shortcut through the pass. b – Let's take a shortcut through the path.

Tongue Twisters – listen and practice	
1. Six thick thistle sticks.	3. They both have thirty-three thick things.
2. I sifted thistles through her thistle sifter.	4. The thick thorn sank in the sink I think.

Practice 2 – Pathfinder



Production

1. Q & A

Ask your partner these questions:

- Is this sound difficult for you?
- Have these lessons been useful for you?
- Is watching a movie better than reading a book?

2. Make Your Own

Use any words from today's class and write, practice and present your own ideas:

For example:

They are all friends from high school. But, those two don't speak much these days.

PRONUNCIATION LESSON - L and R

Objective

Practice making natural English sounds together.

- ◆ 音の理解を深め、正しい発音を心がけるきっかけにしてもらうことが、このレッスンの目的です。レッスン終了後も正しい発音に近づくまで繰り返し練習しましょう。
- ◆ 講師の顔の表情、口の形、舌の位置をしっかり真似しましょう。
- ◆ 普段使わない筋肉を使うので、難しいなと感じたり、疲れてきたりした場合には、深呼吸し、顔の筋肉をリラックスさせてから、再度チャレンジするようにしましょう。
- ◆ レッスンを通して学んでもらえるポイントがたくさんあります。
まわりの人のほうが自分より上手くできているように感じても、自分のペースで楽しんで参加して下さい。
- ◆ 恥ずかしがらず、皆と一緒に練習し、英語の発音に磨きをかけましょう。

Introduction

L l

Let your tongue touch the back of your top front teeth.

Flick your tongue as you make the sound.

Lisa likes limes a lot less.

leaf	late	wallet	lion	glow
------	------	--------	------	------



R r

Don't let your tongue touch your top front teeth.

Curl your tongue back as you make the sound.

Rick really rates rosy, red rubies.

real	robot	curry	roar	grow
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Practice

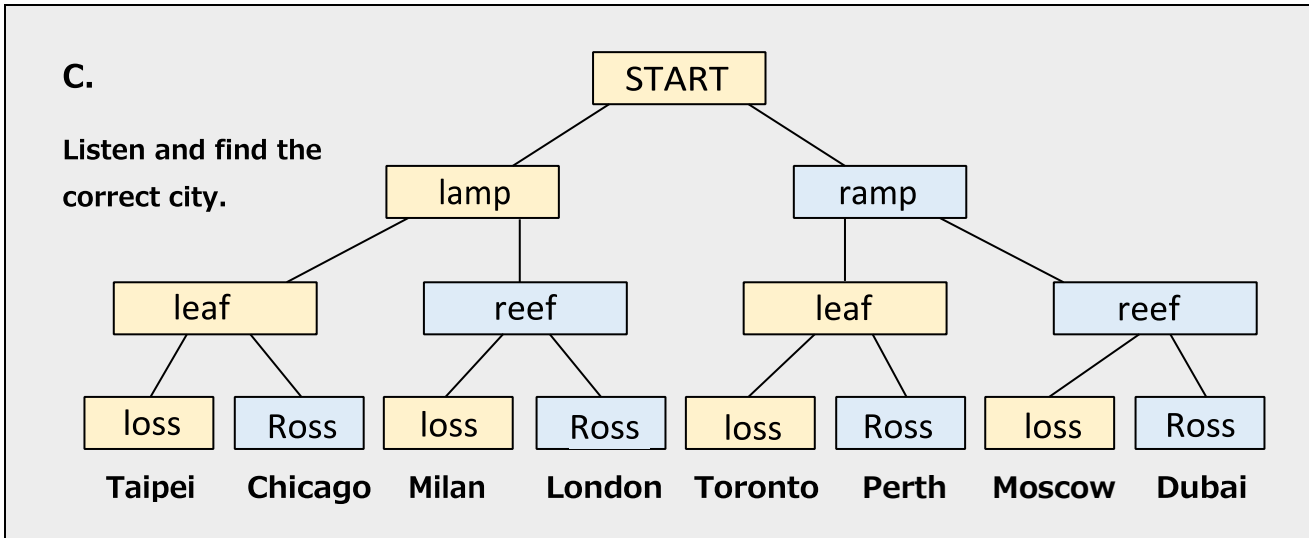
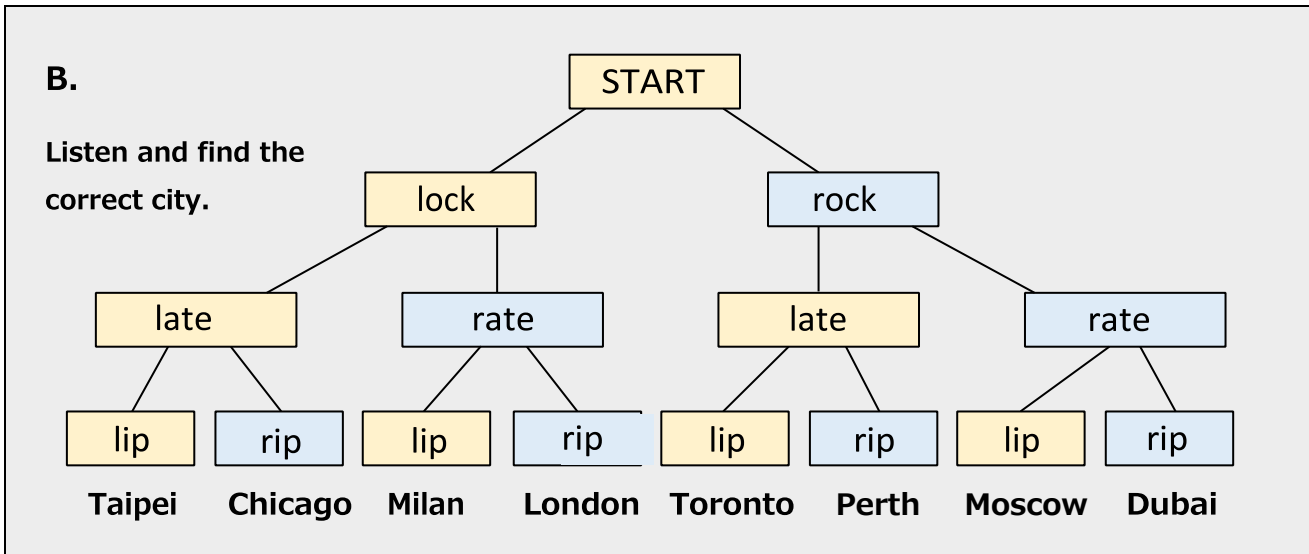
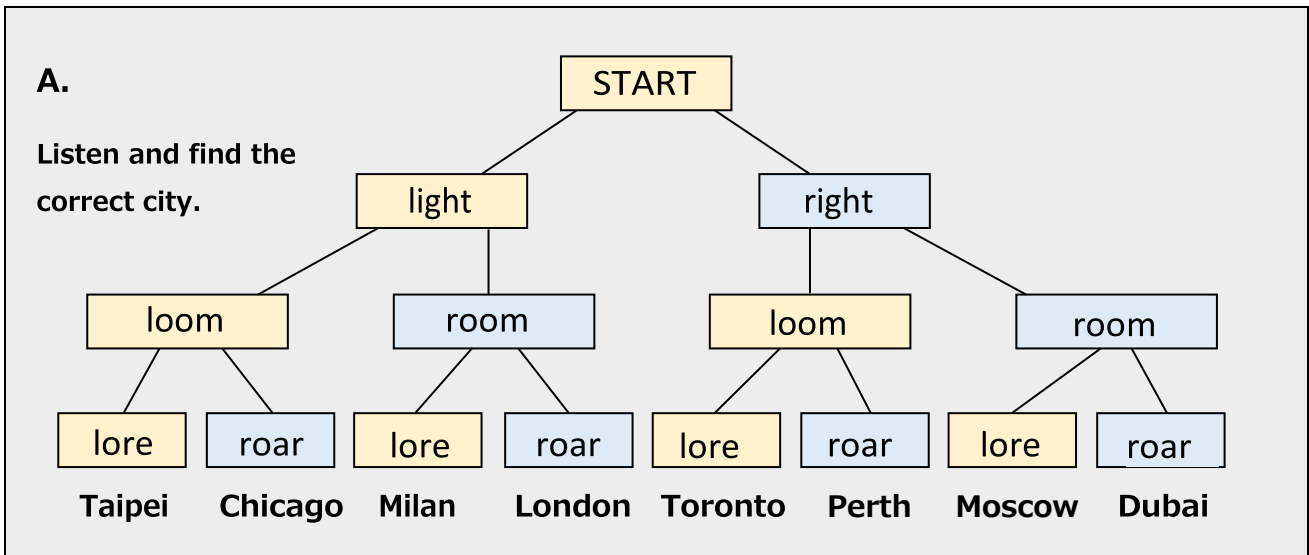
Activity 1 – listen and repeat	
1. lock ~ rock	6. flog ~ frog
2. lamp ~ ramp	7. aloe ~ arrow
3. light ~ right	8. bloom ~ broom
4. lent ~ rent	9. collect ~ correct
5. load ~ road	10. cloud ~ crowd

Activity 2 – listen and circle	Activity 3 – listen and repeat
1. raw ~ law	1. How was your flight?
2. lip ~ rip	2. Let's play a game.
3. long ~ wrong	3. Fly me to the moon.
4. rise ~ lies	4. She's my favourite writer.
5. loom ~ room	5. Fresh fish tastes good.

Activity 4 – listen and repeat
1. a – This is the wrong way. b – This is the long way.
2. a – Don't step on the glass. b – Don't step on the grass.
3. a – I can fry well. b – I can fly well.
4. a – You should lead the presentation. b – You should read the presentation.
5. a – That's a big bowl of rice. b – That's a big bowl of lice.

Tongue Twisters – listen and practice	
1. Mrs O'Leary's really reliable.	3. Red lorry, yellow lorry, red lorry, yellow lorry.
2. I rarely like rolling down the hill.	4. Use the blush brush to lash the rash.

Practice 2 – Pathfinder



Production

1. Q & A

Ask your partner these questions:

- Are you sometimes late to class?
- Are you left-handed or right-handed?
- Which subject did you really love in high school?

2. Make Your Own

Use any words from today's class and write, practice and present your own idea:

For example:

I turn my lamp on when I read in my room. But when it gets late, I turn the lamp off.

PRONUNCIATION LESSON - Sh

Objective

Practice making natural English sounds together.

- ◆ 音の理解を深め、正しい発音を心がけるきっかけにすることが、このレッスンの目的です。レッスン終了後も正しい発音に近づくまで繰り返し練習しましょう。
- ◆ 講師の顔の表情、口の形、舌の位置をしっかり真似しましょう。
- ◆ 普段使わない筋肉を使うので、難しいなと感じたり、疲れてきたりした場合には、深呼吸し、顔の筋肉をリラックスさせてから、再度チャレンジするようにしましょう。
- ◆ レッスンを通して学んでもらえるポイントがたくさんあります。
まわりの人のほうが自分より上手くできているように感じても、自分のペースで楽しんで参加して下さい。
- ◆ 恥ずかしがらず、皆と一緒に練習し、英語の発音に磨きをかけましょう。

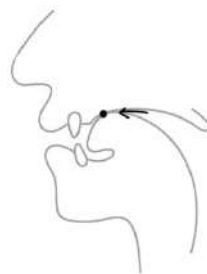
Introduction

Sh

Don't relax your lips. Try pushing your lips forward as the sound is made. Don't make a voice in your throat.

She should go shopping.

ship	show	crash	shell	shall
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Practice

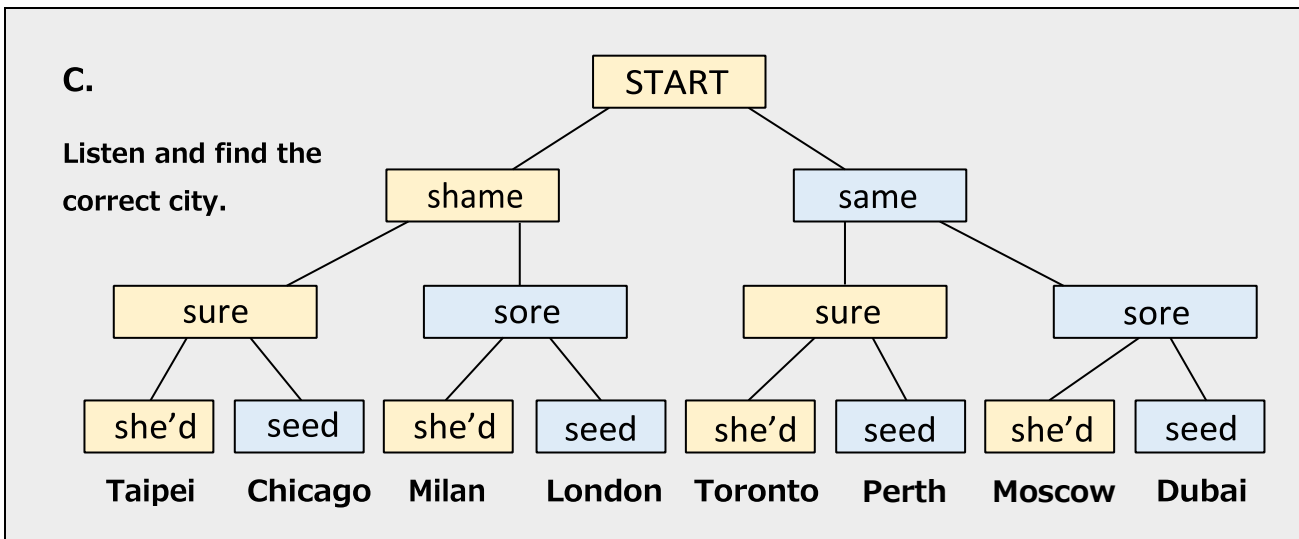
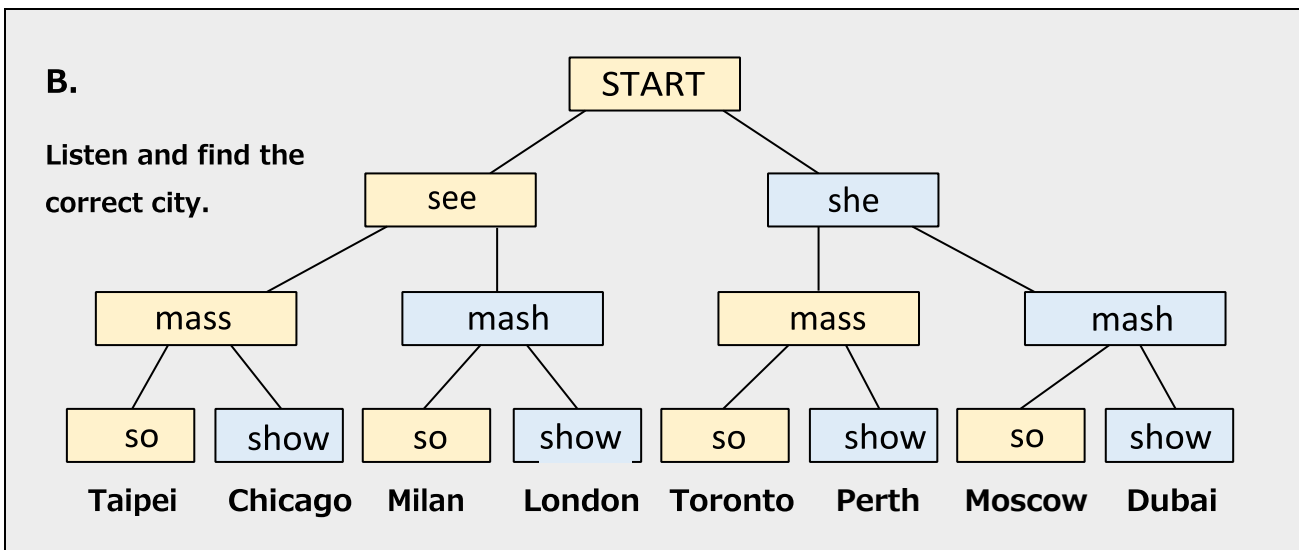
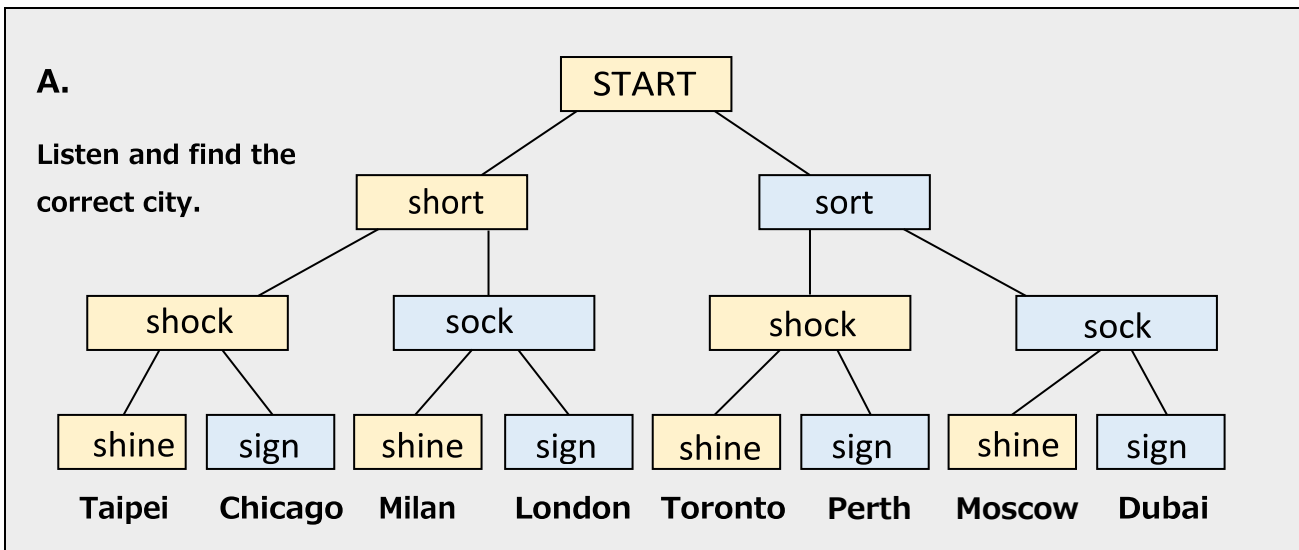
Activity 1 – listen and repeat	
1. she ~ sea	6. sure ~ sore
2. sheet ~ seat	7. short ~ sort
3. shock ~ sock	8. shore ~ saw
4. shave ~ save	9. she'd ~ seed
5. show ~ so	10. shell ~ seel

Activity 2 – listen and circle	Activity 3 – listen and repeat
1. sun ~ Shun	1. I'm going on a ship.
2. mass ~ mash	2. Do you like shopping?
3. said ~ shed	3. My shoes are too small.
4. same ~ shame	4. She's my favourite writer.
5. sigh ~ shy	5. Fresh fish tastes good.

Activity 4 – listen and repeat
1. a – Sit on the sheet. b – Sit on the seat.
2. a – Don't look at the sun. b – Don't look at the Shun.
3. a – Are you sure? b – Are you sore?
4. a – Wow, that's a big sock. b – Wow, that's a big shock.
5. a – I have to shave my face. b – I have to save my face.

Tongue Twisters – listen and practice	
1. She sells seashells.	3. The sun shines on the shop signs.
2. She stopped shining shoes and socks.	4. Sam's sheet is short.

Practice 2 – Pathfinder



Production

1. Q & A

Ask your partner these questions:

- Who's the shortest member of your family?
- Where's the best place to go shopping in Tokyo?
- What TV show do you always watch?

2. Make Your Own

Use any words from today's class and write, practice and present your own idea:

For example:

It's a shame that she can't go the sea. She should go next time because she likes sea shells.

PRONUNCIATION LESSON – Th (voiced)

Objective

Practice making natural English sounds together.

- ◆ 音の理解を深め、正しい発音を心がけるきっかけにしてもらうことが、このレッスンの目的です。レッスン終了後も正しい発音に近づくまで繰り返し練習しましょう。
- ◆ TH の音は、二つあります。今日のレッスンでは、“voiced TH sound”（音を出す TH）の練習をします。
- ◆ 講師の顔の表情、口の形、舌の位置をしっかり真似しましょう。
- ◆ 普段使わない筋肉を使うので、難しいと感じたり、疲れてきたりした場合には、深呼吸し、顔の筋肉をリラックスさせてから、再度チャレンジするようにしましょう。
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- ◆ 恥ずかしがらず、皆と一緒に練習し、英語の発音に磨きをかけましょう。

Introduction

Th (hard)

With your mouth slightly open, put your tongue between your teeth.



These are better than those.

this

these

those

that

the



Practice

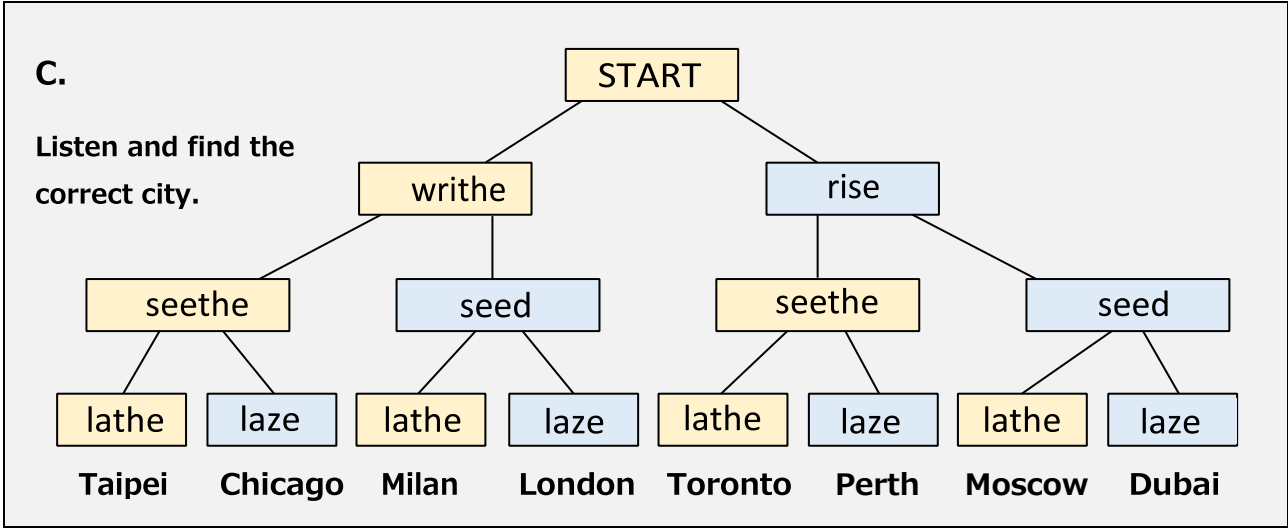
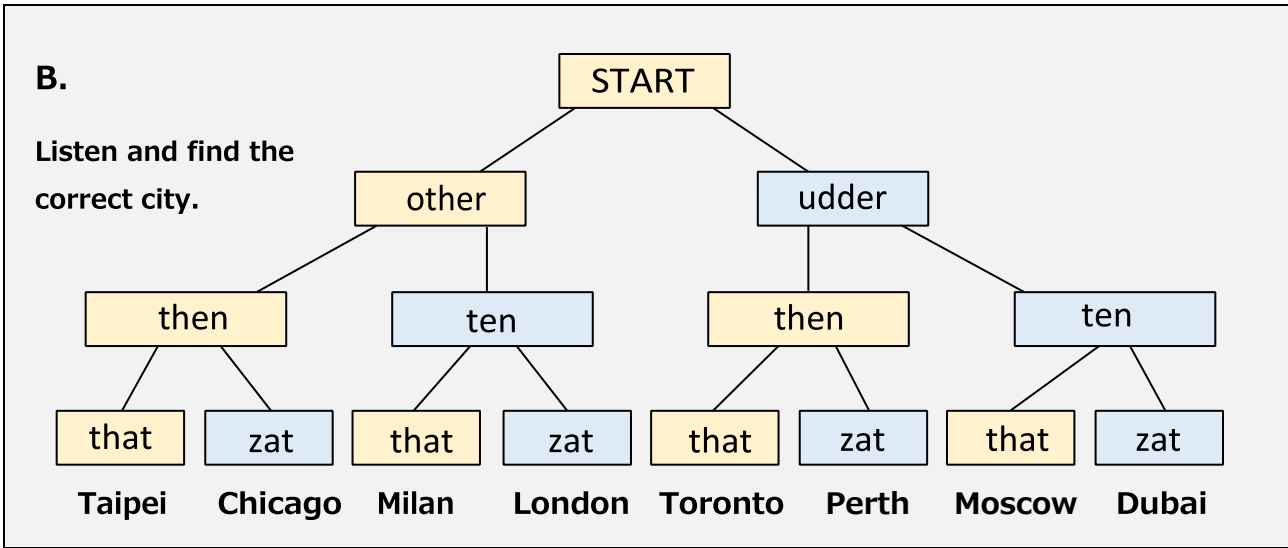
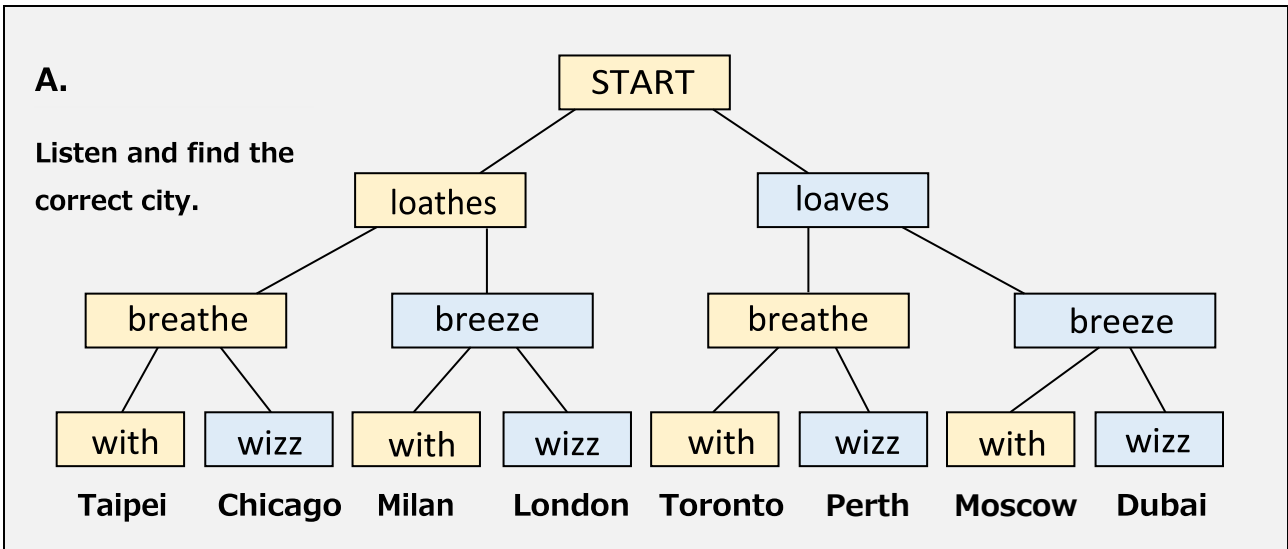
Activity 1 – listen and repeat	
1. there ~ dare	6. than ~ Dan
2. teeth ~ tease	7. bathe ~ baize
3. those ~ doze	8. thy ~ die
4. clothing ~ closing	9. breathing ~ bleeding
5. breathe ~ breeze	10. this ~ diss

Activity 2 – listen and circle	Activity 3 – listen and repeat
1. those ~ doze	1. There were lots of people.
2. clothing ~ closing	2. Is this seat taken?
3. teeth ~ tease	3. Don't forget your bathing suit.
4. bathe ~ baize	4. How was the weather?
5. breathe ~ breeze	5. Is your mother well?

Activity 4 – listen and repeat
1. a – There it is. b – Dare, it is.
2. a – The breathing is heavy. b – The bleeding is heavy.
3. a – Show me your teeth. b – Show me your tease.
4. a – Is this a closing store? b – Is this a clothing store?
5. a – Those are so nice. b – Doze are so nice.

Tongue Twisters – listen and practice	
1. Breathe the breeze.	3. Not these things here but those things there.
2. Teasing teething bathing babies.	4. Thirsty throats find things to drink.

Practice 2 – Pathfinder



Production

1. Q & A

Ask your partner these questions:

- Is this sound difficult for you?
- Have these lessons been useful for you?
- Is watching a movie better than reading a book?

2. Make Your Own

Use any words from today's class and write, practice and present your own ideas:

For example:

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